

## Number of Troops Discharged for Mental Health Issues Rises by 64 Percent

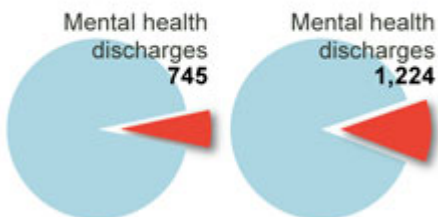
By Gregg Zoroya, USA TODAY (July 25, 2010)



The number of Army soldiers discharged for mental health reasons jumped 64% from 2005 to 2009.

Total medical discharges  
2005 **11,178**

Total medical discharges  
2009 **11,006**



Source: U.S. Army

By Julie Snider, USA TODAY

The number of soldiers who were discharged because of psychological issues rose by 64 percent since 2005, Army statistics show. One in nine discharges is now related to mental health reasons. Discharges among soldiers with a general medical and mental health issue also increased, up 174 percent since 2005. Last year, 1,224 soldiers with a mental health conditions, including Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder, received a discharge.

Last year, 1,224 soldiers with a mental illness, such as post-traumatic stress disorder, received a medical discharge. That was an increase from 745 soldiers in 2005 or about 7% of medical discharges that year, according to personnel statistics provided to USA TODAY.

The trend matches other recent indicators that show a growing emotional toll on a military that has been fighting for seven years in Iraq and nine years in Afghanistan, the Army and veterans advocates say.

"These numbers really just validate the mental health communities' concern about multiple deployments," says Adrian Atizado, who specializes in health issues as assistant national legislative director for Disabled American Veterans. "Mind and body are both taking a beating."

Soldiers discharged for having both a mental and a physical disability increased 174% during the past five years from 1,397 in 2005 to 3,831 in 2009, according to the statistics.

Army Lt. Col. Rebecca Porter, an Army behavioral health official, says research shows "a clear relationship between multiple deployments and increased symptoms of anxiety, depression and PTSD."

Aggressive efforts to identify and treat mental illnesses by medical officials, Porter says, are also why more soldiers are being discharged.

But veterans groups argue that the failure of early detection and treatment allow mental illnesses to fester into problems so severe that a soldier must be discharged from the service.

"The military is excellent at treating visible wounds," says Joe Davis, a spokesman for Veterans of Foreign Wars. "The military and entire medical community-at-large still have a long way to go to effectively and reliably screen and treat wounds to the head and mind. Before discharging troops for behavioral reasons, it is absolutely imperative that commanders first ask 'What caused this?'"

A Pentagon analysis in May reported that in 2009, for the first time in 15 years, mental health disorders caused more hospitalizations among U.S. troops than any other medical condition, including battle wounds.